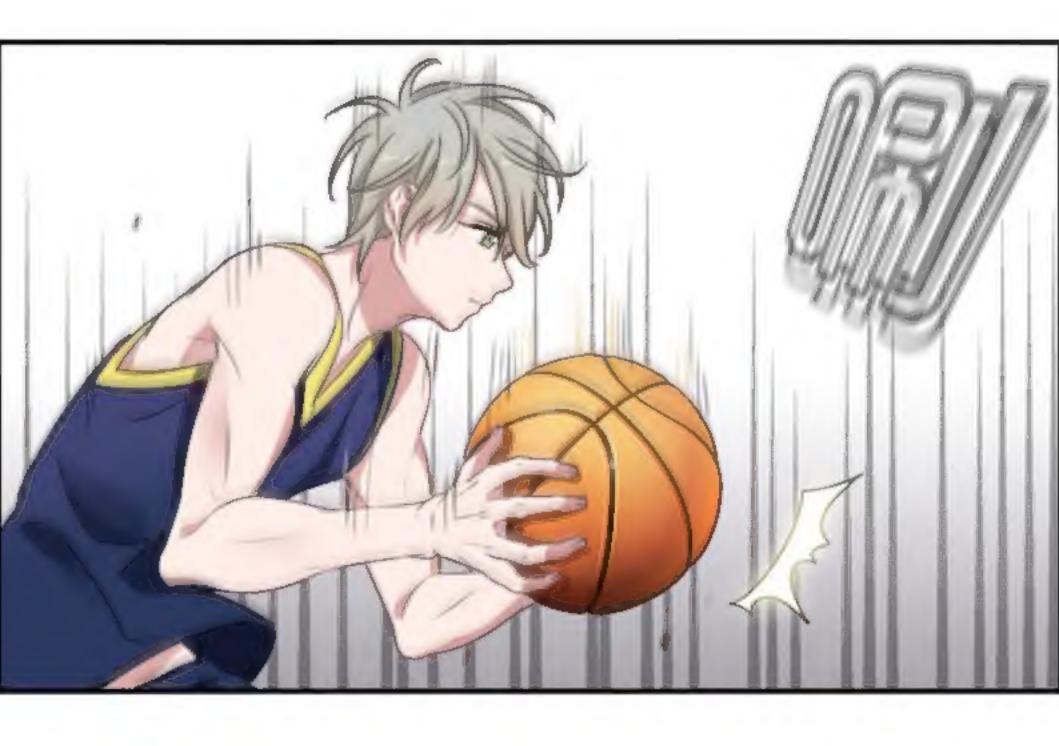




大角虫漫画

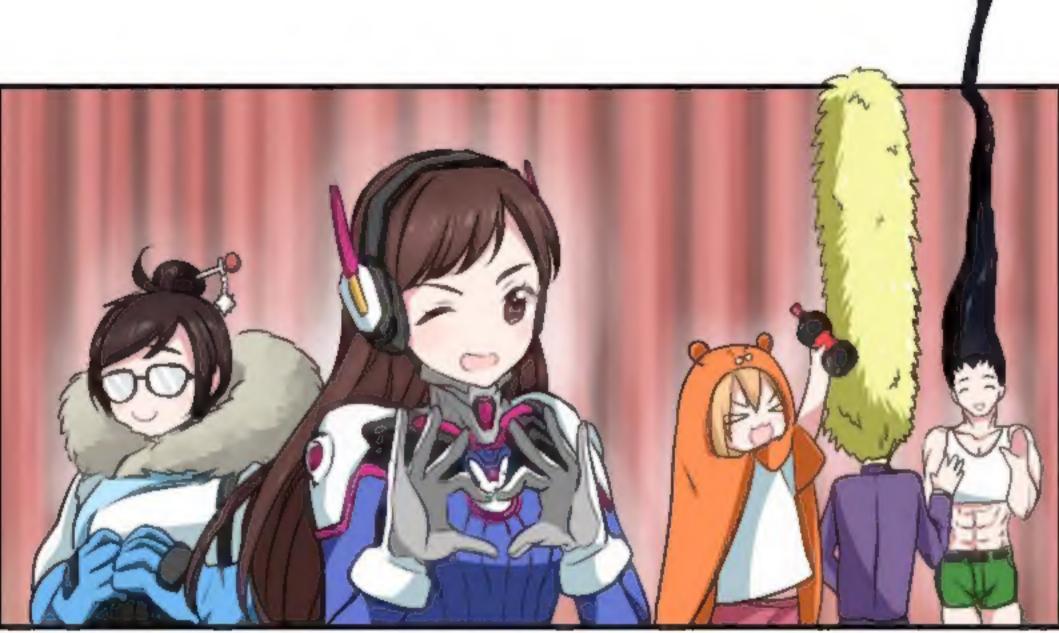










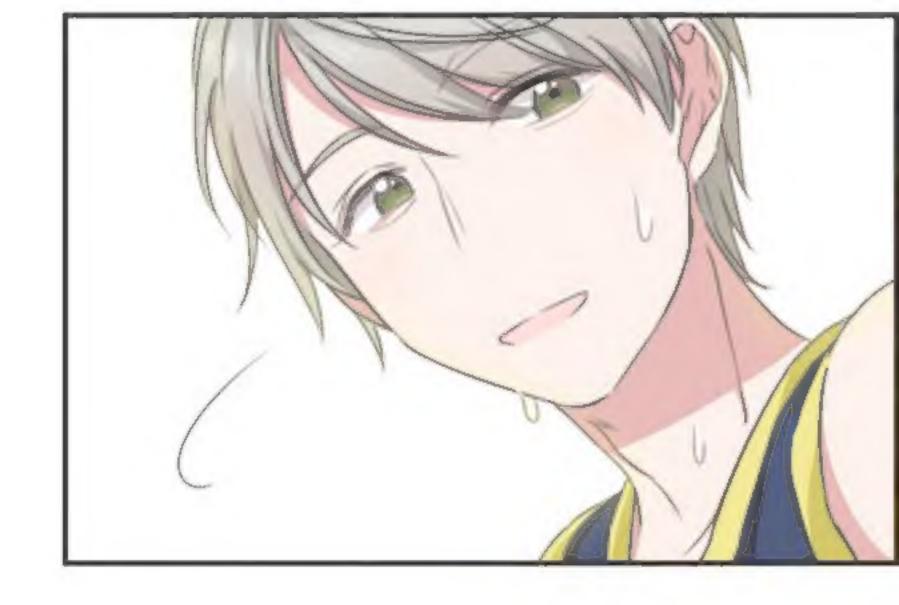


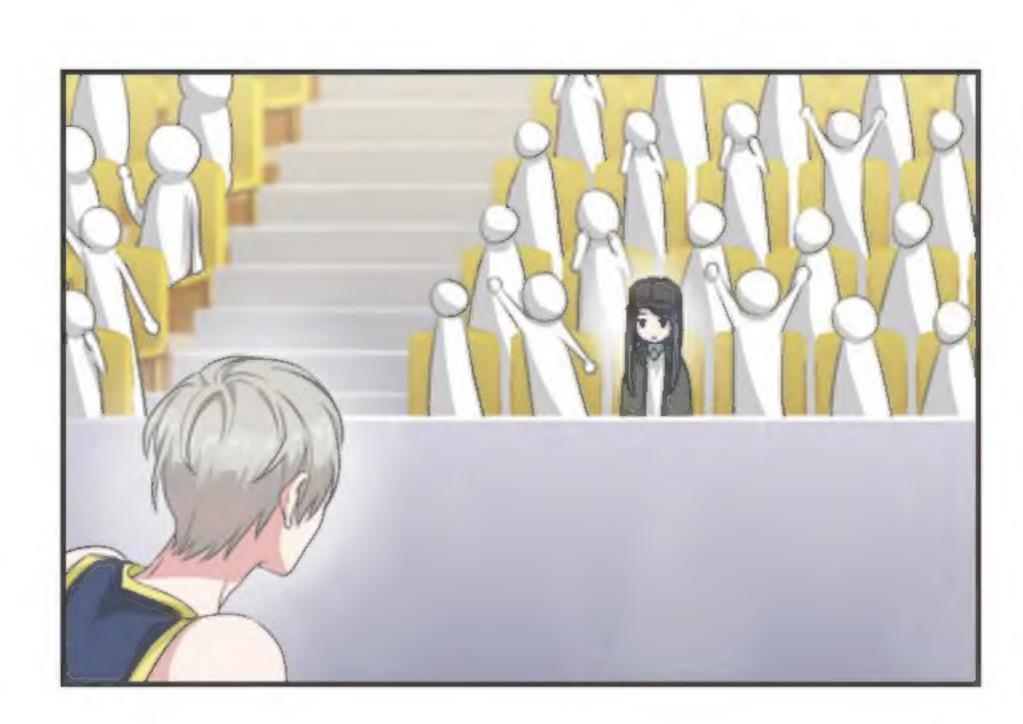












SS APRESENTAÇÃO AO VIVO

